R13

Code: 13A01403

## B.Tech II Year II Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations December 2017

## **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

(Common to CE, ME, ECE & EIE)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

## PART - A

(Compulsory Question)

\*\*\*\*

1 Answer the following:  $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- (a) Give a brief account on causes for land degradation.
- (b) Pyramid of energy is always upright. Why?
- (c) Define food chain and food web.
- (d) Match the following.

1]. Gully soil erosion	a) West Bengal, Assam, Kerala
2]. SNG (Synthetic Natural Gas)	b) Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Maharastra
3]. Krishna Water Dispute	c) Methane
4].LPG	d) Climatic soil erosion
	e) Biotic soil erosion
	f) Butane
	g) Mixture of CO <sub>2</sub> and CO

- (e) How noise pollution can be minimized in today's society?
- (f) Write a note on Bhopal gas tragedy.
- (g) Suggest any two methods that can mitigate the earthquake.
- (h) What are the steps should be taken for sustainable living of humans on this earth?
- (i) Explain any two best practices for conservation of water.
- (j) Define zero population growth and give any four parameters for analyzing population growth.

## PART - B

(Answer all five units,  $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ )

[ UNIT - I ]

- 2 (a) What are the major causes of deforestation?
  - (b) Discuss water conflict in India with the help of case study.

OR

3 List out and explain any two renewable energy sources which could serve as a solution for future energy needs.

[ UNIT – II ]

- 4 (a) Explain pros and cons of food chain and food web.
  - (b) Explain various steps involved in ecological succession.

OR

5 What are current threats to biodiversity and suggest methods to conserve the same?

UNIT – III )

- 6 Write a brief account on:
  - (a) Cyclone and candslides.
  - (b) Montreal protocol and carbon sequestration.

OR

7 Explain the treatment process which removes about 90% of the biodegradable materials present in water.

Contd. in page 2

R13

Code: 13A01403

UNIT - IV

- 8 (a) Explain the "Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act".
  - (b) Describe the function of pollution control board in regulating industries.

OF

9 Give detailed pros and cons of construction of big dams by taking any one of the ongoing projects in India.

UNIT - V

- 10 (a) Describe connection between the value education and its impact on environment.
  - (b) Discuss significant points that can prevent and control HIV and AIDS.

OR

How does information technology can help in solving environmental problems?

\*\*\*\*